## EXHIBIT 2.3: TIME AND EFFORT REQUIRED FOR CULTURAL RESOURCES COMPLIANCE

The time and effort required to complete cultural resources compliance will vary greatly, depending on the nature of the project and the number and types of resources that may be impacted by it.

The Table below indicates potential requirements in person-hours for the major activities, based primarily on Caltrans' Workload Estimating Norms. Also included are estimates of standard person-hour requirements and elapsed schedule time for some activities, based on Caltrans' Environmental Handbook. In estimating schedule time, it should be noted that some activities could be done at the same time.

| ESTIMATED PREPARATION TIME (DOES NOT INCLUDE EXTERNAL AGENCY REVIEW TIME) |                            |            |            |                |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| WBS Code  | Activity / Product         | Sched.     | Est. Hours | Est. Hours     |
|   |                            | Months     | Standard   | Range          |
| 150.20.30   | Initial Archaeology Study  |            |            | 10-100 hours   |
| 150.20.35   | Initial Built Environment  |            |            | 10 –100 hours  |
|   | Study                      |            |            |                |
| 150.20.70   | Initial Native American    |            |            | 10 -100 hours  |
|   | Coordination               |            |            |                |
| 165.20.05   | Prepare APE Map            |            |            | 0 –80 hours    |
| 165.20.10   | ASR with no sites present  | 1.5 months | 40 hours   | 0 -1070 hours  |
| 165.20.15   | ASR with sites present     | 6 months   | 300 hours  | 0 –1070 hours  |
| 165.20.15   | HRER, Bridge Evaluation    |            |            | 0 –320 hours   |
| 165.20.20   | Extended Phase I (XPI)     | 6 months   | 360 hours  | 0 -1576 hours  |
| 165.20.25   | Phase II (PII)             | 12 months  | 1768 hours | 0 -1768 hours  |
| 165.20.45   | HPSR / HRCR                |            |            | 0 –300 hours   |
| 165.20.50   | FOE / MOA                  |            |            | 0 –80 hours    |
| 165.25.10   | Section 4(f) Determination |            |            | 0 –100 hours   |
| 235.05.05   | Historic Built Environment |            |            | 40 -1000 hours |
|   | Mitigation                 |            |            |                |
| 235.05.10   | Phase III (PIII)           | 15 months  |            | 0 -1768 hours  |